


```

//Create database connection.
$db = mysql_pconnect("localhost", $user, "password" ) or die("Could not connect to Database" );
mysql_select_db("test3", $db);

// Recieve settings, earlier used characters and remaining species. Sort them
// into different variables and arrays. If a setting is null set it to
// standard value.
unset($species_left_array);
if (!isset($used_states_string)){ $used_states_string=""; }
foreach($_REQUEST as $name => $value){
    if (ereg("select", $name)){
        $used_states[]=$value;
        $used_states_string = $used_states_string . $value . " , ";
    }else{
        switch ($name){
            case 'pictures':
                $pictures = $value;
                echo "<input type=\"hidden\" name=\"pictures\" value=\"$value\">";
                break;
            case 'rank_by':
                $rank_by = $value;
                echo "<input type=\"hidden\" name=\"rank_by\" value=\"$value\">";
                break;
            case 'error_tolerance':
                $error_tolerance = $value;
                break;
            case ($name>0):
                if ($value == "state"){
                    $used_states[]=$name;
                    $used_states_string = $used_states_string . $name . " , ";
                }else{
                    $species_left_array[]=$name;
                }
                break;
            default:
                break;
        }
    }
}
if (!isset($rank_by)){ $rank_by='best_char'; }
if (!isset($pictures)){ $pictures='with_pictures'; }
if (!isset($species_left_string)){ $species_left_string=""; }
if (!isset($species_left_querystring)){ $species_left_querystring=""; }
if (!isset($used_states)){ $used_states=null; }

// Create the species left string for the rank character function.
// If first time, set species left to all species.
if (!isset($species_left_array)){
    $species_left_query=mysql_query("SELECT species_id FROM speciesinfo ORDER BY species_id") or die
("No god species_left query");
    while ($row = mysql_fetch_array($species_left_query)){
        $species_left_array[]=$row["species_id"];
    }
}

$species_left = count($species_left_array);
foreach ($species_left_array as $value){
    $species_left_string = $species_left_string . " species_id = " . $value . " or";
}
$species_left_querystring= (ereg_replace(" or$", "", $species_left_string));

// Get the characters of the used states and make them into a array.
if ($used_states != null){
    foreach ($used_states as $name){
        $used_characters_query = "SELECT * FROM charinfo, stateinfo WHERE
charinfo.char_id=stateinfo.char_id and stateinfo.state_name = '$name'";
        $used_characters = mysql_query($used_characters_query) or die ("No god used_characters_query");
        while ($row = mysql_fetch_array($used_characters)){
            $used_char_array[] = $row['char_id'];
        }
    }
}

// Get the characters and sort them by the choosen rank_by variable.
if ($rank_by == null){ $rank_by = "natural_grouped"; }
if ($rank_by == "natural_grouped"){
    $character_query = "SELECT char_id FROM charinfo ORDER BY natural_grouped";
}
if ($rank_by == "alfabetical"){
    $character_query = "SELECT char_id FROM charinfo ORDER BY char_name";
}
if ($rank_by == "best_char"){
    $character_query = "SELECT char_id FROM charinfo";
}

// Make an array of all characters.
$character = mysql_query($character_query) or die("No god character_query.");
while ($char_array = mysql_fetch_array($character)){
    $char_id_array[]=$char_array["char_id"];
}

// Make an unused character array of the difference between the all
// characters array and used characters array.
if (!isset($used_char_array)){ $used_char_array=null; }

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    }else{
        print_states_checkbox($char_id, $used_states_string, $pictures);
    }
    echo "</tr></table><hr>";
}
echo "<a name=\"down\"></a>";

// FUNCTIONS //////////////////////////////////////

// This function prints the state name, makes a checkbox named "state_name"
// and shows the picture (if one exist) for the current character.
function print_states_checkbox($char_id, $used_states_string, $pictures){
    $state_query = "select * from stateinfo, charinfo where stateinfo.char_id = charinfo.char_id and
stateinfo.char_id = '$char_id' ORDER BY stateinfo.internal_order";
    $state = mysql_query($state_query) or die("No god query for state names!!!");
    while ($blaj = mysql_fetch_array($state)){
        echo "<td align=\"center\">";
        echo $blaj["state_realname"];
        echo "</td>";
    }
    echo "</tr><tr align=\"center\">";
    $state = mysql_query($state_query) or die("No god query!");
    while ($blaj = mysql_fetch_array($state)){
        $sab = $blaj["state_name"];
        echo "<td>";
        if (ereg($sab, $used_states_string)){ $rs = 'checked'; } else{ $rs = ""; }
        echo "<input type=\"checkbox\" name=\"$sab\" value=\"1\" $rs>";
        echo "</td>";
    }
    echo "</tr><tr>";
    $state = mysql_query($state_query) or die("No god query!");
    if ($pictures == "with_pictures"){
        while ($blaj = mysql_fetch_array($state)){
            $scd = $blaj["image"];
            if ($scd == null){ echo "<td></td>"; } else{
                echo "<td align=\"center\">";
                echo "<img src=\"$scd\" alt=\"$sab\" height=\"120\" width=\"90\">";
                echo "</td>";
            }
        }
    }

// This function prints the state names in a selectmenu if the input_type =
// selectmenu for the current character.
function print_states_selectmenu($char_id, $used_states_string, $pictures){
    $state_query = "select * from stateinfo, charinfo where stateinfo.char_id = charinfo.char_id and
stateinfo.char_id = '$char_id' ORDER BY stateinfo.internal_order";
    $state = mysql_query($state_query) or die("No god query for state names!!!!");
    $string = "";
    while ($blaj = mysql_fetch_array($state)){
        $char_image = $blaj["char_image"];
        $sab = $blaj["state_name"];
        $select_name = "select" . $sab;
        if (ereg($sab, $used_states_string)){ $selected = 'selected'; } else{ $selected = ""; }
        $string = $string . "<option value=\"$sab\" . \"$\" . $selected . \"$\" . $blaj["state_realname"]
. "</option>";
    }
    echo "<td valign=\"top\"><select name=\"$select_name\" size=\"1\"><option value=\"not\"> - - - -
</option> . $string . "</select></td>";
    if ($pictures == "with_pictures"){
        if ($char_image != Null){
            echo "<td>&nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; <img src=\"$char_image\" alt=\"image\" align=\"top\"></td>";
        }
    }

// This function orders the characters by the best character algorithm for
//
function &rank_chars($unused_char_array, $species_left_querystring, $species_left){
    foreach ($unused_char_array as $char){
        $char_id = $char;
        $state_query = "SELECT state_name, reliability FROM stateinfo, charinfo WHERE stateinfo.char_id =
charinfo.char_id and stateinfo.char_id = '$char_id'";
        $state = mysql_query($state_query) or die("No god query for state names!!!21!");
        unset($count_discarded_array);
        while ($row = mysql_fetch_array($state)){
            $reliability = $row['reliability'];
            $current_state = $row["state_name"];
            $count_discarded_query = "SELECT COUNT(*) FROM species_state WHERE (($current_state = '0')) and
($species_left_querystring)";
            $count_discarded = mysql_query($count_discarded_query) or die("No god count discarded query");
            while ($row = mysql_fetch_array($count_discarded)){
                $count_current_discarded = $row["COUNT(*)"];
            }
            if ($count_current_discarded == $species_left){ $count_current_discarded = 0; }
            if ($count_current_discarded == 0){ $coefficient = 0; }
            else{ $coefficient = (($count_current_discarded/$species_left)/5); }
            $count_discarded_array[$current_state] = (($count_current_discarded/$species_left) +
$coefficient);
        }
        $mean_count_char_array[$char_id] =
((array_sum($count_discarded_array))/(count($count_discarded_array)) +
(($reliability/10)*(array_sum($count_discarded_array)/(count($count_discarded_array))));

        foreach ($mean_count_char_array as $name => $value){

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    $rank_value[$name] = number_format(($value * 10), 3); }
}
arsort($rank_value);

foreach ($rank_value as $name => $value){
    $sorted_unused_char_array[]=$name;
}
return $sorted_unused_char_array;
}
?>
</form>
</body></html>

```

result.php

```

<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional/EN">
<html><head><title></title>
<meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html; charset=ISO8859-1">
<meta name="keywords" content="nyckel, key, lavar, lichens, interaktiv, interactive, artbestämning,
identifikation">
</head><body bgcolor="#ffffcc">
<form action="char_choice.php" target="main">
<?php

// Name: result.php
// Author: Magnus Lindh, Master thesis student 2003 at
// Swedish University of Agricultural sciences, Dep. of Conservation biology
// Last updated: 16 June 2003
// This file recieves character states, error tolerance and the earlier settings
// for rank_by and pictures. Then it prints the species names fulfilling the
// states. It consists of two forms. The upper form sends the used states,
// species id's and the settings rank_by, pictures and earlier used error
// tolerance. The lower form sends the species id's to the compare file.

// Set standard values to the variables.
if (!isset($rank_by)){ $rank_by='best_char'; }
if (!isset($pictures)){ $pictures='with_pictures'; }
$string = "( ( ";
$count_states = 0;
unset($last_name);

// Recieve variables from char_choice and sort them. The character states
// are saved in the upper form as hidden and made to string for the SQL query.
foreach($_REQUEST as $name => $value){
    if (ereg("select", $name)){
        if ($value != "not"){
            $count_states = $count_states + 1;
            $string = $string . " + (" . $value . " = '1' or " . $value . " = '?' ";
            echo "<input type='hidden' name='\"$name\"' value='\"$value\"'>";
        } else { $string = $string; }
    } else {
        switch ($name){
            case 'error_tolerance':
                $error_tolerance = $value;
                echo "<input type='hidden' name='\"error_tolerance\"' value='\"$value\"'>";
                break;
            case 'pictures':
                $pictures = $value;
                echo "<input type='hidden' name='\"pictures\"' value='\"$value\"'>";
                break;
            case 'rank_by':
                $rank_by = $value;
                echo "<input type='hidden' name='\"rank_by\"' value='\"$value\"'>";
                break;
            case ($name != ""):
                if (!isset($last_name)){ $last_name=""; }
                $comp = strcmp($name, $last_name, 3);
                if ($comp == 0){
                    $count_states = $count_states;
                    $string = $string . " or " . $name . " = '1' or " . $name . " = '?' ";
                    echo "<input type='hidden' name='\"$name\"' value='\"state\"'>";
                    $last_name = $name;
                } else {
                    $count_states = $count_states + 1;
                    $string = $string . " + (" . $name . " = '1' or " . $name . " = '?' ";
                    echo "<input type='hidden' name='\"$name\"' value='\"state\"'>";
                    $last_name = $name;
                }
                break;
            default:
                break;
        }
    }
}

// Make the rank_characters and pictures select menu. Make the current
// setting selected.
switch ($rank_by){
    case 'best_char':
        $best_selected = 'selected';
        break;
    case 'alphabetical':

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    $al_fasel_ected = 'selected';
    break;
case 'natural_grouped':
    $snats_ected = 'selected';
    break;
default:
    $bestsel_ected = '';
    $al_fasel_ected = '';
    $snats_ected = '';
    break;
}
switch ($pictures){
case 'with_pictures':
    $withpic_ected = 'selected';
    break;
case 'no_pictures':
    $nopic_ected = 'selected';
    break;
default:
    $withpic_ected = '';
    $nopic_ected = '';
    break;
}
if (!isset($nopic_ected)){ $nopic_ected=""; }
if (!isset($withpic_ected)){ $withpic_ected=""; }
echo "Ordna karaktärer efter: <br>select name=\"rank_by\" size=\"1\">";
echo "<option value=\"best_char\" $bestsel_ected>Bästa Karaktär</option>";
echo "<option value=\"natural_grouped\" $snats_ected>Naturligt grupperade</option>";
echo "<option value=\"alfabetical\" $al_fasel_ected>Alfabetiskt</option></select><br><br>";
echo "<select name=\"pictures\" size=1><option value=\"with_pictures\" $withpic_ected>Med
bilder</option><option value=\"no_pictures\" $nopic_ected>Utan bilder</option></select><br><br>";
echo "<input type=\"submit\" value=\"Ordna karaktärer\"><br><br>";

// Print this message if no characters were chosen. Else run the rest of
// the program.
if ($string == "( ( 0 ) ) {
echo "Inga karaktärer valda. <br>";
echo "Välj karaktärer och tryck på Sökknappen. <br>";
}
else
{

// Create the string for the select query.
$string = $string . ") >= ($count_states- $error_tolerance)";

// Create database connection.
$db = mysql_pconnect("localhost", $user, "password" ) or die("Could not connect to Database" );
mysql_select_db("test3", $db);

// Count the total number of species.
$total_number_species_query = mysql_query("SELECT COUNT(*) FROM species_state");
while ($row = mysql_fetch_array($total_number_species_query)){
    $total_number_species = $row["COUNT(*)"];
}

// State queries.
$query = "SELECT * FROM species_state, speciesinfo WHERE species_state.species_id =
speciesinfo.species_id and ($string) order by speciesinfo.species_name_latin";
$states = mysql_query($query) or die("No good query. 1");

// Save species_id for the rank_character function in the upper form.
while ($row = mysql_fetch_array($states)){
    if (!isset($count_species)){ $count_species=0; }
    $count_species = $count_species + 1;
    $sgh = $row['species_id'];
    echo "<input type=\"hidden\" name=\"\$sgh\" value=\"id\">";
}

// Print species names of the species fulfilling the states. The
// checkboxes are for the lower form which sends info to the compare file.
if (!isset($count_species)){ $count_species=0; }
echo "</form>". $count_species . " arter av totalt " . $total_number_species . ". <br><form
target=\"main\" action=\"compare.php\">";
$states = mysql_query($query) or die("No good query. 2" );
while ($row = mysql_fetch_array($states)){

    $current_species_id = $row['species_id'];
    $current_species_name = $row['species_name_latin'];
    echo "<input type=\"checkbox\" name=\"\$current_species_id\" value=\"1\">";
    echo "<i><small><a href=\"spec_desc.php?spec_id=$current_species_id\"
target=\"main\">$current_species_name</a></i></small><br>";
}
echo "<br><input type=\"submit\" value=\"Jämför\"><br>";
echo "<br></form>";

}

```

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?>
</body></html>
```

spec_desc.php

```
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN">
<html><head><title></title>
<meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html; charset=ISO8859-1">
<meta name="keywords" content="nyckel, key, lavar, lichens, interaktiv, interactive, artbestämning,
identifikation">
</head><body bgcolor="#ffffcc">
<?php
// Name: spec_desc.php
// Author: Magnus Lindh, Master thesis student 2003 at
// Swedish University of Agricultural sciences, Dep. of Conservation biology
// Last updated: 16 June 2003
// This file prints information about the choosed species. It only
// recives the current species_id.

//Create database connection.
$db = mysql_pconnect("localhost", "user", "password" ) or die("Could not connect to database" );
mysql_select_db("test3", $db);

// Recieve the species_id and get information about the current species
// and put it into variables.
$spec_id = $_GET['spec_id'];
$species_query = mysql_query("SELECT * FROM speciesinfo WHERE species_id = $spec_id") or die ("No
god species query");
while ($row = mysql_fetch_array($species_query)){
    $spec_desc = $row['species_description'];
    $spec_name = $row['species_name_latin'];
    $spec_image = $row['species_image1'];
    $dani sh = $row['species_name_danish'];
    $finni sh = $row['species_name_finnish'];
    $norwegian = $row['species_name_norwegian'];
    $swedi sh = $row['species_name_swedish'];
}

// Print the latin name and the nordic names if they are not null.
echo "<br><h3 align='center'><b><i>" . $spec_name . "</i></b></h3><br>";
echo "<table border='0' width='95%'><tr valign='top'><td>";
echo $spec_desc . "<br><br>";
if ($dani sh != null){echo "<br><img src='images/danmark.gif' alt='DK:'> " . $dani sh;}
if ($finni sh != null){echo "<br><img src='images/finland.gif' alt='FIN:'> " . $finni sh;}
if ($norwegian != null){echo "<br><img src='images/norge.gif' alt='NO:'> " . $norwegian;}
if ($swedi sh != null){echo "<br><img src='images/sverige.gif' alt='SE:'> " . $swedi sh;}

echo "</td><td>";
if ($spec_image != null){
    echo "<img src='\"$spec_image\"' alt='Picture $spec_name' align='right'>";
}else{
    echo "<img src='images/ingenbild.jpg' alt='ingen bild tillgänglig' align='right'";
}
echo "</td></tr></table>";

// Print all characters and the fullfilled states.
$character_name_query = "SELECT char_id, char_name FROM charinfo";
$character_name = mysql_query($character_name_query) or die ("No god query for charcter");
while ($row = mysql_fetch_array($character_name)){
    $current_char_name = $row['char_name'];
    $current_char_id = $row['char_id'];
    $char_array[$current_char_id]=$current_char_name;
}
echo "<table width='95%'>";
foreach ($char_array as $name => $value){
    unset($string);
    $char_id = $name;
    $char_name = $value;
    echo "<tr valign='top'><td width='30%'><b>" . $char_name . ": </b></td><td>";
    $state_name_query = "SELECT * FROM stateinfo where char_id = $char_id ORDER BY internal_order";
    $state_name = mysql_query($state_name_query) or die ("No god query for State name");
    while ($row = mysql_fetch_array($state_name)){
        $state = $row['state_name'];
        $state_realname = $row['state_realname'];
        if (!isset($string)){ $string='';}
        $state_fullfilled_query = "SELECT * FROM species_state WHERE species_id = $spec_id and $state =
'1'";
        $state_fullfilled = mysql_query($state_fullfilled_query) or die ("No god query for State
fullfillment");
        if ($row = mysql_fetch_array($state_fullfilled)){
            $string = $string . $state_realname . ", ";
        }else{ $string = $string;}
    }
    $string = eregi_replace(", $", "", $string);
    echo $string . "</td></tr>";
}
}
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    }
    }
    echo "&nbsp; </td>";
  }
  echo "</tr>";
}
echo "</table>";
}

// FUNCTIONS //////////////////////////////////////

// This function orders the characters by this best character algorithm for
// remaining species.
function &rank_chars($unused_char_array, $species_left_querystring, $species_left){
  foreach ($unused_char_array as $char_name){
    unset($i);
    $state_query = "SELECT state_name, reliability FROM stateinfo, charinfo WHERE stateinfo.char_id
= charinfo.char_id and char_name = '$char_name'";
    $state = mysql_query($state_query) or die("No god query for state names!");
    unset($count_discarded_array);
    while ($row = mysql_fetch_array($state)){
      $reliability = $row["reliability"];
      $current_state = $row["state_name"];
      $count_discarded_query = "SELECT COUNT(*) FROM species_state WHERE (($current_state = '0')
and ($species_left_querystring))";
      $count_discarded = mysql_query($count_discarded_query) or die ("No god count discarded
query");
      while ($row = mysql_fetch_array($count_discarded)){
        $count_current_discarded = $row["COUNT(*)"];
      }
      if ($count_current_discarded == $species_left){$count_current_discarded = 0;}
      if ($count_current_discarded == 0){$coefficient = 0;}
      else{$coefficient = (($count_current_discarded/$species_left)/5);}
      $count_discarded_array [$current_state] = (($count_current_discarded/$species_left) +
$coefficient);
    }
    $mean_count_char_array[$char_name] =
(((array_sum($count_discarded_array))/(count($count_discarded_array))+
(($reliability/10)*(array_sum($count_discarded_array))/(count($count_discarded_array))));
    foreach ($mean_count_char_array as $name => $value){
      $rank_value[$name] = number_format(($value * 10), 3);}
    }
  arsort($rank_value);
  foreach ($rank_value as $name => $value){
    $sorted_unused_char_array[]=$name;
  }
  return $sorted_unused_char_array;
}

?>
</body></html >

```

char_help.php

```

<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN">
<html><head><title></title>
<meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html; charset=ISO 8859-1">
<meta name="keywords" content="nyckel, key, lavar, lichens, interaktiv, interactive, artbestämning,
identifikation">
<head><body bgcolor="#ffffcc">
<?php
// Name: char_help.php
// Author: Magnus Lindh, Master thesis student 2003 at
// Swedish University of Agricultural sciences, Dep. of Conservation biology
// Last updated: 16 June 2003
// This file prints the help information about the current character.
// It recives the current charcter id and type of checkbox or select menu.

//Create database connection.
$db = mysql_pconnect("localhost", $user, "password" ) or die("Could not connect to Database" );
mysql_select_db("test3", $db);

// Recieve settings and put them into variables.
$char_id = $_GET['char_id'];
$input_type = $_GET['input_type'];

// Get the information about the current character.
$charinfo_query = "SELECT * FROM charinfo WHERE char_id='$char_id'";
$charinfo = mysql_query($charinfo_query) or die ("No god charinfo_query");
while ($row= mysql_fetch_array($charinfo)){
  $char_desc = $row['char_description'];
  $char_name = $row['char_name'];
}

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// Print the character information and the states.
echo "<h3 align=center>" . $char_name . "</h3><br>";
echo $char_desc . "<br><br><b>Karaktärsstadi er: </b><br>";
echo "<table cellpadding=8><tr>";
if ($input_type == 'selectmenu'){
    print_states_selectmenu($char_id);
}else{
    print_states_checkbox($char_id);
}
echo "</tr></table>";
echo "<a name=down></a>";

// FUNCTIONS //////////////////////////////////////

// This function prints the state name, makes a checkbox named "state_name"
// and shows the picture (if one exist) for the current character.
function print_states_checkbox($char_id){
    $state_query = "select * from stateinfo, charinfo where stateinfo.char_id = charinfo.char_id and
stateinfo.char_id = '$char_id' ORDER BY stateinfo.internal_order";
    $state = mysql_query($state_query) or die("No god query for state names!!!");
    while ($blaj = mysql_fetch_array($state)){
        echo "<td align=center>";
        echo $blaj["state_realname"];
        echo "</td>";
    }
    echo "</tr><tr>";
    $state = mysql_query($state_query) or die("No god query!");
    while ($blaj = mysql_fetch_array($state)){
        $cd = $blaj["image"];
        if ($cd == null){echo "<td></td>";}else{
            echo "<td align=center>";
            echo "<img src=$cd width=90 height=120 alt= image>";
            echo "</td>";
        }
    }
}

// This function prints the state names in a selectmenu if the input_type =
// selectmenu for the current character.
function print_states_selectmenu ($char_id){
    $state_query = "select * from stateinfo, charinfo where stateinfo.char_id = charinfo.char_id and
stateinfo.char_id = '$char_id' ORDER BY stateinfo.internal_order";
    $state = mysql_query($state_query) or die("No god query for state names!!!!");
    $string = "";
    echo "<table><tr><td>";
    while ($blaj = mysql_fetch_array($state)){
        $char_image = $blaj["char_image"];
        echo " - " . $blaj["state_realname"] . "<br>";
    }
    echo "</td><td valign=top>";
    if ($char_image != null){
        echo "<img src=$char_image alt= image valign=top>";
        echo "</td></tr></table>";
    }
}

?>
</body></html>

```